

# Package ‘countsimQC’

January 22, 2026

**Type** Package

**Title** Compare Characteristic Features of Count Data Sets

**Version** 1.28.0

**Description** countsimQC provides functionality to create a comprehensive report comparing a broad range of characteristics across a collection of count matrices. One important use case is the comparison of one or more synthetic count matrices to a real count matrix, possibly the one underlying the simulations. However, any collection of count matrices can be compared.

**License** GPL (>=2)

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Depends** R (>= 3.5)

**Imports** rmarkdown (>= 2.5), edgeR, DESeq2 (>= 1.16.0), dplyr, tidyr, ggplot2, grDevices, tools, SummarizedExperiment, genefilter, DT, GenomeInfoDbData, caTools, randtests, stats, utils, methods, ragg

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**Suggests** knitr, testthat

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**biocViews** Microbiome, RNASeq, SingleCell, ExperimentalDesign, QualityControl, ReportWriting, Visualization, ImmunoOncology

**URL** <https://github.com/csoneson/countsimQC>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/csoneson/countsimQC/issues>

**git\_url** <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/countsimQC>

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**Author** Charlotte Soneson [aut, cre] (ORCID:  
<<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3833-2169>>)

**Maintainer** Charlotte Soneson <charlottesoneson@gmail.com>

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|                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| countsimQC-package | <i>countsimQC</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------|

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### Description

countsimQC

### Author(s)

**Maintainer:** Charlotte Soneson <charlottesoneson@gmail.com> ([ORCID](#))

### See Also

Useful links:

- <https://github.com/csoneson/countsimQC>
- Report bugs at <https://github.com/csoneson/countsimQC/issues>

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|                             |                              |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| calculateDispersionsddsList | <i>Calculate dispersions</i> |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|

---

### Description

Calculate the dispersions for each data set in a list of DESeqDataSets, using both edgeR and DESeq2.

### Usage

```
calculateDispersionsddsList(ddsList, maxNForDisp)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ddsList     | A list of DESeqDataSets                                                                                                                                                       |
| maxNForDisp | If any data set contains more than maxNForDisp samples, maxNForDisp of them will be randomly sampled before the dispersions are calculated, in order to speed up calculations |

**Value**

A list of the same length as the input list. Each element in the list is itself a list, containing a DGEList and a DESeqDataSet with calculated dispersions.

**Author(s)**

Charlotte Soneson

---

calculateFeatureCorrs *Calculate Spearman correlation between feature pairs*

---

**Description**

Calculate Spearman correlation between feature pairs

**Usage**

```
calculateFeatureCorrs(ddsList, maxNForCorr)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ddsList     | List of lists, with one element per data set. Each element is a list containing a DGEList and a DESeqDataSet, with calculated dispersions (e.g., output from <a href="#">calculateDispersionsddsList</a> ).     |
| maxNForCorr | Maximal number of features to use for calculation of correlations. If the number of features in a data set exceeds maxNForCorr, maxNForCorr features will be randomly selected for calculation of correlations. |

**Value**

A data frame with pairwise feature correlations for each data set

**Author(s)**

Charlotte Soneson

---

`calculateSampleCorrs`     *Calculate Spearman correlation between sample pairs*

---

### Description

Calculate Spearman correlation between sample pairs

### Usage

```
calculateSampleCorrs(ddsList, maxNForCorr)
```

### Arguments

|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>ddsList</code>     | List of lists, with one element per data set. Each element is a list containing a DGEList and a DESeqDataSet, with calculated dispersions (e.g., output from <a href="#">calculateDispersionsddsList</a> ).                         |
| <code>maxNForCorr</code> | Maximal number of samples to use for correlation calculation. If the number of samples in a data set exceeds <code>maxNForCorr</code> , <code>maxNForCorr</code> samples will be randomly selected for calculation of correlations. |

### Value

A data frame with pairwise sample correlations for each data set

### Author(s)

Charlotte Soneson

---

`calculateStats`     *Calculate statistics for pairwise comparison of data sets*

---

### Description

Calculate a range of statistics and p-values for comparison of two data sets.

### Usage

```
calculateStats(
  df,
  ds1,
  ds2,
  column,
  subsampleSize,
  permute = FALSE,
  kmin,
  kfrac,
  xmin,
  xmax
)
```

**Arguments**

|               |                                                                                                                                                             |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| df            | The input data frame. Must contain at least a column named 'dataset' and an additional column with values to use as the basis for the comparison.           |
| ds1, ds2      | The names of the two data sets to be compared.                                                                                                              |
| column        | The name of the column(s) of df to be used as the basis for the comparison.                                                                                 |
| subsampleSize | The number of observations for which certain time-consuming statistics will be calculated. The observations will be selected randomly among the rows of df. |
| permute       | Whether to permute the dataset column of df before calculating the statistics.                                                                              |
| kmin, kfrac   | For statistics that require the extraction of k nearest neighbors of a given point, the number of neighbors will be $\max(kmin, kfrac * nrow(df))$ .        |
| xmin, xmax    | Smallest and largest value of column, used to normalize the x-axis when calculating the area between the eCDFs.                                             |

**Value**

A vector with statistics and p-values

**Author(s)**

Charlotte Soneson

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|                 |                                                |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------|
| countsimExample | <i>Example list with three count data sets</i> |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------|

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**Description**

A named list with three elements, each corresponding to a (real or simulated) count data set.

**Usage**

```
data("countsimExample")
```

**Format**

A named list with three elements, each corresponding to a (real or simulated) count data set.

**Details**

The Original data set represents a subset of 10,000 genes and 11 cells from the GSE74596 single-cell RNA-seq data set, obtained from the conquer repository (<http://imlspenticton.uzh.ch:3838/conquer/>). The Sim1 and Sim2 data sets similarly represent subsets of scRNA-seq data sets simulated with two different simulation methods, using the real GSE74596 data set as the basis for parameter estimation. Each data set is represented as a DESeqDataSet object.

**Value**

A named list with three elements, each corresponding to a (real or simulated) count data set.

---

|                       |                                                                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| countsimExample_dfmat | <i>Example list with three count data sets in different formats</i> |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

A named list with three elements, each corresponding to a (real or simulated) count data set. One of them is provided as a DESeqDataset, one as a count data frame and one as a count matrix.

### Usage

```
data("countsimExample_dfmat")
```

### Format

A named list with three elements, each corresponding to a (real or simulated) count data set.

### Details

The Original data set represents a subset of 10,000 genes and 11 cells from the GSE74596 single-cell RNA-seq data set, obtained from the conquer repository (<http://imlspenticton.uzh.ch:3838/conquer/>). The Sim1 and Sim2 data sets similarly represent subsets of scRNA-seq data sets simulated with two different simulation methods, using the real GSE74596 data set as the basis for parameter estimation.

### Value

A named list with three elements, each corresponding to a (real or simulated) count data set.

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|                  |                                   |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| countsimQCReport | <i>Generate countsimQC report</i> |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|

---

### Description

Generate a report comparing a range of characteristics across a collection of one or more count data sets.

### Usage

```
countsimQCReport(
  ddsList,
  outputFile,
  outputDir = "./",
  outputFormat = NULL,
  showCode = FALSE,
  rmdTemplate = NULL,
  forceOverwrite = FALSE,
  savePlots = FALSE,
  description = NULL,
  maxNForCorr = 500,
  maxNForDisp = Inf,
```

```

    calculateStatistics = TRUE,
    subsampleSize = 500,
    kfrac = 0.01,
    kmin = 5,
    permutationPvalues = FALSE,
    nPermutations = NULL,
    knitrProgress = FALSE,
    quiet = FALSE,
    ignorePandoc = FALSE,
    useRAGG = FALSE,
    dpi = 96,
    ...
)

```

## Arguments

|                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>ddsList</code>        | Named list of DESeqDataSets or count matrices to compare. See the DESeq2 Bioconductor package ( <a href="http://bioconductor.org/packages/release/bioc/html/DESeq2.html">http://bioconductor.org/packages/release/bioc/html/DESeq2.html</a> ) for more information about the DESeqDataSet class. Each DESeqDataSet object in the list should contain a count matrix, a data frame with sample information and a design formula. The sample information and design formula will be used to calculate dispersions appropriately. If count matrices are provided, it is assumed that all columns represent replicate samples, and the design formula ~1 will be used. |
| <code>outputFile</code>     | The file name of the final report. The extension must match the selected <code>outputFormat</code> (i.e., either <code>.html</code> or <code>.pdf</code> ).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <code>outputDir</code>      | The directory where the final report should be saved.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <code>outputFormat</code>   | The output format of the report. If set to <code>NULL</code> or <code>"html_document"</code> , an html report will be generated. If set to <code>"pdf_document"</code> , a pdf report will be generated.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <code>showCode</code>       | Whether or not to include the code in the final report.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <code>rmdTemplate</code>    | The Rmarkdown (.Rmd) file that will be used as the template for generating the report. If set to <code>NULL</code> (default), the template provided with the countsimQC package will be used. See Details for more information.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <code>forceOverwrite</code> | Whether to force overwrite existing output files when saving the generated report and figures.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <code>savePlots</code>      | Whether to save the ggplot objects for all the output figures, to allow additional fine-tuning and generation of individual plots. Note that the resulting file can be quite large, especially when many and/or large data sets are compared.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <code>description</code>    | A string (of arbitrary length) describing the content of the generated report. This will be included in the beginning of the report. If set to <code>NULL</code> , a default description listing the number and names of the included data sets will be used.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <code>maxNForCorr</code>    | The maximal number of samples (features) for which pairwise correlation coefficients will be calculated. If the number of samples (features) exceeds this number, they will be randomly subsampled.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <code>maxNForDisp</code>    | The maximal number of samples that will be used to estimate dispersions. By default, all samples are used. This can be lowered to speed up calculations (and obtain approximate results) for large data sets.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

|                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>calculateStatistics</code> | Whether to calculate quantitative pairwise statistics for comparing data sets in addition to generating the plots.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <code>subsampleSize</code>       | The number of randomly selected observations (samples, features or pairs of samples or features) for which certain (time-consuming) statistics will be calculated. Only used if <code>calculateStatistics = TRUE</code> .                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <code>kmin, kfrac</code>         | For statistics that require the extraction of the <i>k</i> nearest neighbors of a given point, the number of neighbors will be <code>max(kmin, kfrac * nrow(df))</code>                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <code>permutationPvalues</code>  | Whether to calculate permutation p-values for selected pairwise data set comparison statistics.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <code>nPermutations</code>       | The number of permutations to perform when calculating permutation p-values for data set comparison statistics. Only used if <code>permutationPvalues = TRUE</code> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <code>knitrProgress</code>       | Whether to show the progress bar when the report is generated.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <code>quiet</code>               | Whether to suppress warnings and progress messages when the report is generated.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <code>ignorePandoc</code>        | Determines what to do if pandoc or pandoc-citeproc is missing (if <code>Sys.which("pandoc")</code> or <code>Sys.which("pandoc-citeproc")</code> is ""). If <code>ignorePandoc</code> is <code>TRUE</code> , only a warning is given. The figures will be generated, but not the final report. If <code>ignorePandoc</code> is <code>FALSE</code> (default), the execution stops immediately. |
| <code>useRAGG</code>             | Logical scalar, indicating whether to use <code>ragg_png</code> as the graphics device in the report rather than the default <code>png</code> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <code>dpi</code>                 | Numeric scalar, setting the dpi of the generated plots. Only used if <code>useRAGG</code> is <code>TRUE</code> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <code>...</code>                 | Other arguments that will be passed to <code>rmarkdown::render</code> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

## Details

When the function is called, the template file (specified by `rmdTemplate`) will be copied into the output folder, and `rmarkdown::render` will be called to generate the final report. If there is already a `.Rmd` file with the same name in the output folder, the function will raise an error and stop, to avoid overwriting the existing file. The reason for this behaviour is that the copied template in the output folder will be deleted once the report is generated.

## Value

No value is returned, but a report is generated in the `outputDir` directory.

## Author(s)

Charlotte Soneson

## Examples

```
## Load example data
data(countsimExample)
## Not run:
## Generate report
countsimQCReport(countsimExample, outputDir = "./",
                  outputFile = "example.html")

## End(Not run)
```

---

|              |                                     |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| defaultStats | <i>Return a vector of NA scores</i> |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Return a vector of NA scores

**Usage**

```
defaultStats(n, withP = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                                             |
|-------|---------------------------------------------|
| n     | Number of columns to use for the comparison |
| withP | Whether or not to include p-value columns   |

**Value**

A vector with NA values for all applicable statistics

**Author(s)**

Charlotte Soneson

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|                 |                                  |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| defineTableDesc | <i>Define table descriptions</i> |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Generate the text that describes the content of the tables generated by makeDF.

**Usage**

```
defineTableDesc(
  calculateStatistics,
  subsampleSize,
  kfrac,
  kmin,
  obstype,
  aspect,
  minvalue,
  maxvalue,
  permutationPvalues,
  nPermutations,
  nDatasets
)
```

**Arguments**

|                     |                                                                                                                                                    |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| calculateStatistics | Whether or not statistics and p-values are calculated                                                                                              |
| subsampleSize       | The number of observations for which certain (time-consuming) statistics will be calculated                                                        |
| kmin, kfrac         | For statistics that require the extraction of k nearest neighbors of a given point, the number of neighbors will be $\max(kmin, kfrac * nrow(df))$ |
| obstype             | The type of observation (e.g., sample, feature, sample pair)                                                                                       |
| aspect              | The name of the aspect of interest                                                                                                                 |
| minvalue, maxvalue  | The minimal and maximal value of the aspect of interest, used for scaling of the x axis when calculating the area between the eCDFs                |
| permutationPvalues  | Whether or not to calculate p-values of statistics via permutation                                                                                 |
| nPermutations       | The number of permutations (only used if permutationPvalues = TRUE)                                                                                |
| nDatasets           | The number of data sets that are being compared                                                                                                    |

**Value**

A list with two text strings in markdown format: one for tables based on a single data column, and one for tables based on two data columns

**Author(s)**

Charlotte Soneson

---

generateIndividualPlots

*Generate individual plots from countsimQCReport output*

---

**Description**

Generate separate plots for all evaluation criteria using the collection of ggplot objects that can be saved when generating a countsimQC report (by setting savePlots = TRUE).

**Usage**

```
generateIndividualPlots(
  ggplotsRds,
  device = "png",
  outputDir = "./",
  nDatasets = 2
)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                                                                                                                                            |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ggplotsRds | The path to a .rds file generated by countsimQCReport by setting savePlots = TRUE, or the list of plots stored in this file.                                               |
| device     | One of "eps", "ps", "tex" (pictex), "pdf", "jpeg", "tiff", "png", "bmp", "svg" or "wmf" (windows only) (will be provided to the ggsave function from the ggplot2 package). |
| outputDir  | The output directory where the plots should be generated.                                                                                                                  |
| nDatasets  | The number of data sets that are compared in the figures. This is needed to set the size of the plots correctly.                                                           |

**Value**

Nothing is returned, but plots are generated in the designated output directory.

**Author(s)**

Charlotte Soneson

**Examples**

```
## Load example data
data(countsimExample)
## Not run:
## Generate report
countsimQCReport(countsimExample, outputDir = "./",
                  outputFile = "example.html", savePlots = TRUE)
## Generate individual plots
generateIndividualPlots("example_ggplots.rds", nDatasets = 3)

## End(Not run)
```

---

makeDF

---

*Construct data frame with pairwise statistics*


---

**Description**

Construct a data frame containing statistics and p-values for pairwise comparison of data sets.

**Usage**

```
makeDF(
  df,
  column,
  permutationPvalues,
  nPermutations,
  subsampleSize,
  kmin,
  kfrac
)
```

**Arguments**

|                    |                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| df                 | The input data frame. Must contain at least a column named 'dataset' and an additional column with values                                                    |
| column             | The name of the column(s) of df to be used as the basis for the comparison                                                                                   |
| permutationPvalues | Whether or not to calculate p-values of statistics via permutation                                                                                           |
| nPermutations      | The number of permutations (only used if permutationPvalues = TRUE)                                                                                          |
| subsampleSize      | The number of observations for which certain (time-consuming) statistics will be calculated. The observations will be selected randomly among the rows of df |
| kmin, kfrac        | For statistics that require the extraction of k nearest neighbors of a given point, the number of neighbors will be $\max(kmin, kfrac * nrow(df))$           |

**Value**

A data table with statistics and p-values for pairwise comparisons of data sets, based on the provided column

**Author(s)**

Charlotte Soneson

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