Package 'CexoR'

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Type Package

Title An R package to uncover high-resolution protein-DNA interactions in ChIP-exo replicates

Description Strand specific peak-pair calling in ChIP-exo replicates. The cumulative Skellam distribution function is used to detect significant normalised count differences of opposed sign at each DNA strand (peak-pairs). Then, irreproducible discovery rate for overlapping peak-pairs across biological replicates is computed.

Depends R (>= 4.2.0), S4Vectors, IRanges

Imports Rsamtools, GenomeInfoDb, GenomicRanges, rtracklayer, idr, RColorBrewer, genomation

Suggests RUnit, BiocGenerics, BiocStyle, knitr, rmarkdown

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biocViews FunctionalGenomics, Sequencing, Coverage, ChIPSeq, PeakDetection

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CexoR-package *An R package to uncover high-resolution protein-DNA interactions in ChIP-exo replicates*

Description

Strand specific peak-pair calling in ChIP-exo replicates. The cumulative Skellam distribution function (package 'skellam') is used to detect significant normalised count differences of opposed sign at each DNA strand (peak-pairs). Irreproducible discovery rate for overlapping peak-pairs across biological replicates is estimated using the package 'idr'.

Details

Package:	CexoR
Type:	Package
Version:	1.35.1
Date:	2022-05-28
License:	Artistic-2.0 | GPL-2 + file LICENSE
LazyLoad:	yes

Author(s)

Pedro Madrigal,

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References

Madrigal P (2015) CexoR: an R/Bioconductor package to uncover high-resolution protein-DNA interactions in ChIP-exo replicates. EMBnet.journal 21: e837.
Skellam JG (1946) The frequency distribution of the difference between two Poisson variates belonging to different populations. J R Stat Soc Ser A 109: 296.
Li Q, Brown J, Huang H, Bickel P (2011) Measuring reproducibility of high-throughput experiments. Ann Appl Stat 5: 1752-1779.
Rhee HS, Pugh BF (2011) Comprehensive genome-wide protein-DNA interactions detected at single-nucleotide resolution. Cell 147: 1408-1419.

Examples

```
## hg19. chr2:1-1,000,000. CTCF data from Rhee and Pugh (2011)
owd <- setwd( tempdir() )

rep1 <- "CTCF_rep1_chr2_1-1e6.bam"
rep2 <- "CTCF_rep2_chr2_1-1e6.bam"
rep3 <- "CTCF_rep3_chr2_1-1e6.bam"
r1 <- system.file( "extdata", rep1, package="CexoR",mustWork = TRUE )
r2 <- system.file( "extdata", rep2, package="CexoR",mustWork = TRUE )
r3 <- system.file( "extdata", rep3, package="CexoR",mustWork = TRUE )
```

```
chipexo <- cexor( bam=c(r1,r2,r3), chrN="chr2", chrL=1e6, idr=0.01, p=1e-12, N=3e4 )

plotcexor( bam=c(r1,r2,r3), peaks=chipexo, EXT=500 )

setwd( owd )
```

CexoR *CexoR internal functions*

Description

Internal undocumentation functions

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cexor *ChIP-exo peak-pair calling with replicates*

Description

ChIP-exo peak-pair calling with replicates.

Usage

```
cexor(bam, chrN, chrL, p=1e-9, dpeaks=c(0,150), dpairs=100, idr=0.01,
N=5e6, bedfile=TRUE, mu=2.6, sigma=1.3, rho=0.8, prop=0.7)
```

Arguments

bam	BAM alignment files of biological replicates.
chrN	Vector of chromosome names.
chrL	Vector of chromosome sizes (bp).
p	P-value cutoff (should be relaxed, e.g. 1e-3, to allow the correct estimation of the irreproducible discovery rate (idr). However, this depends on the sequencing depth. For datasets with high number of tag counts, 1e-9 can be appropriate. See the vignette for more information.)
dpeaks	Min. and max. allowed distance between peak pairs located at opposed strands in a replicate (bp).
dpairs	Max. allowable distance between peak-pair centres across replicates (bp).
idr	Irreproducible discovery rate cutoff [0-1].
N	Genome is divided in blocks of N bp. for processing. N must be not higher than the size of the smallest chromosome.
bedfile	Generate BED files of ChIP-exo reproducible peak pairs.
mu	A starting value for the mean of the reproducible component (see 'idr' package).
sigma	A starting value for the standard deviation of the reproducible component (see 'idr' package).
rho	A starting value for the correlation coefficient of the reproducible component (see 'idr' package).
prop	A starting value for the proportion of reproducible component (see 'idr' package).

Details

Strand specific peak-pair calling in ChIP-exo replicates. The cumulative Skellam distribution function (package 'skellam') is used to detect significant normalized count differences of opposed sign at each DNA strand (peak-pairs). Irreproducible discovery rate for overlapping peak-pairs across biological replicates is estimated using the package 'idr'. The internal functions `pskellam` and `pskellam.sp` from the Jerry W. Lewis' 'skellam' R package (version 0.0-8-7) are used to calculate the cumulative Skellam distribution (see LICENSE file).

Value

A list containing the following elements:

`bindingEvents` A GRanges object with reproducible peak pair locations. The metadata 'value' indicates the Irreproducible discovery rate (IDR) estimated at this region, while 'repI.neg.log10pvalue' indicates -log10(p-value) for the replicate I. 'Stouffer.pvalue' and 'Fisher.pvalue' report the combined p-value considering they come from from independent significance tests.

`bindingCentres` A GRanges object with centre position of reproducible peak pair locations. The metadata 'value' indicates the Irreproducible discovery rate (IDR) estimated at this region, while 'repI.neg.log10pvalue' indicates -log10(p-value) for the replicate I. 'Stouffer.pvalue' and 'Fisher.pvalue' report the combined p-value considering they come from from independent significance tests.

`pairedPeaksRepl` A GRangesList object with the location of peak pairs retrieved at each replicate. The metadata 'score' indicates -log10(p-value).

Author(s)

Pedro Madrigal, <pmadrigal@ebi.ac.uk>

References

Madrigal P (2015) CexoR: an R/Bioconductor package to uncover high-resolution protein-DNA interactions in ChIP-exo replicates. EMBnet.journal 21: e837.

See Also

CexoR-package

Examples

```
## hg19. chr2:1-1,000,000. CTCF data from Rhee and Pugh (2011)
owd <- setwd(tempdir())

rep1 <- "CTCF_rep1_chr2_1-1e6.bam"
rep2 <- "CTCF_rep2_chr2_1-1e6.bam"
rep3 <- "CTCF_rep3_chr2_1-1e6.bam"
r1 <- system.file("extdata", rep1, package="CexoR",mustWork = TRUE)
r2 <- system.file("extdata", rep2, package="CexoR",mustWork = TRUE)
r3 <- system.file("extdata", rep3, package="CexoR",mustWork = TRUE)

chipexo <- cexor(bam=c(r1,r2,r3), chrN="chr2", chrL=1e6, idr=0.01, p=1e-12, N=3e4)

plotcexor(bam=c(r1,r2,r3), peaks=chipexo, EXT=500)
```

```
setwd(owd)
```

`plotcexor` *Visualization of ChIP-exo peak-pair calling with replicates*

Description

Visualization of ChIP-exo peak-pair calling with replicates.

Usage

```
plotcexor(bam, peaks, EXT=500)
```

Arguments

`bam`	BAM alignment files of biological replicates.
`peaks`	Object (list) output of the function 'cexor'.
`EXT`	Extension (bp) upstream and downstream the central position of reproducible peak pair locations for visulization purposes.

Details

Visualization of ChIP-exo peak-pair calling with replicates.

Value

R plot.

Author(s)

Pedro Madrigal, <pmadrigal@ebi.ac.uk>

References

Madrigal P (2015) CexoR: an R/Bioconductor package to uncover high-resolution protein-DNA interactions in ChIP-exo replicates. EMBnet.journal 21: e837.

See Also

`CexoR-package`

Examples

```
## hg19. chr2:1-1,000,000. CTCF data from Rhee and Pugh (2011)
owd <- setwd(tempdir())

rep1 <- "CTCF_rep1_chr2_1-1e6.bam"
rep2 <- "CTCF_rep2_chr2_1-1e6.bam"
rep3 <- "CTCF_rep3_chr2_1-1e6.bam"
r1 <- system.file("extdata", rep1, package="CexoR",mustWork = TRUE)
r2 <- system.file("extdata", rep2, package="CexoR",mustWork = TRUE)
r3 <- system.file("extdata", rep3, package="CexoR",mustWork = TRUE)

chipexo <- cexor(bam=c(r1,r2,r3), chrN="chr2", chrL=1e6, idr=0.01, p=1e-12, N=3e4)

plotcexor(bam=c(r1,r2,r3), peaks=chipexo, EXT=500)

setwd(owd)
```

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