

# Package ‘Rdisop’

April 23, 2016

**Title** Decomposition of Isotopic Patterns

**Version** 1.30.0

**Date** 2014-01-28

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**Description** Identification of metabolites using high precision mass spectrometry. MS Peaks are used to derive a ranked list of sum formulae, alternatively for a given sum formula the theoretical isotope distribution can be calculated to search in MS peak lists.

**Depends** R (>= 2.0.0), RcppClassic

**LinkingTo** RcppClassic, Rcpp

**Suggests** RUnit

**SystemRequirements** None

**License** GPL-2

**URL** <https://github.com/sneumann/Rdisop>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/sneumann/Rdisop/issues/new>

**biocViews** MassSpectrometry, Metabolomics

**NeedsCompilation** yes

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addMolecules	<i>Add/subtract sum formulae</i>
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### Description

Simple arithmetic modifications of sum formulae.

### Usage

```
addMolecules(formula1, formula2, elements = NULL, maxisotopes = 10)
subMolecules(formula1, formula2, elements = NULL, maxisotopes = 10)
```

### Arguments

formula1	Sum formula
formula2	Sum formula
elements	list of allowed chemical elements, defaults to full periodic system of elements
maxisotopes	maximum number of isotopes shown in the resulting molecules

### Details

addMolecules() adds the second argument to the first. subMolecules() subtracts the second argument from the first.

This can be useful to revert e.g. adduct/fragment formation found in ESI mass spectrometry, or to mimick simple chemical reactions. No chemical checks are performed.

### Value

A list with the elements

formula	repeated sum formula
mass	exact monoisotopic mass of molecule
score	dummy value, always 1.0
isotopes	a list of isotopes

### Author(s)

Steffen Neumann <sneumann@IPB-Halle.DE>

### Examples

```
# For proton-Adduct of Ethanol:
subMolecules("C2H7O", "H")
```

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 decomposeIsotopes      *Mass Decomposition of Isotope Patterns*


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**Description**

Calculate the elementary compositions from an exact Mass or Isotope Pattern, obtained e.g. by FTICR or TOF mass spectrometers

**Usage**

```
decomposeMass(mass, ppm=2.0, mzabs=0.0001, elements=NULL, filter=NULL,
z=0, maxisotopes = 10, minElements="C0", maxElements="C999999")
decomposeIsotopes(masses, intensities, ppm=2.0, mzabs=0.0001,
elements=NULL, filter=NULL, z=0, maxisotopes = 10, minElements="C0", maxElements="C999999")
isotopeScore(molecule, masses, intensities, elements = NULL, filter = NULL, z = 0)
```

**Arguments**

mass	A single exact mass (or m/z value)
masses	A vector of masses (or m/z values) of an isotope cluster
intensities	Absolute or relative intensities of the masses peaks
ppm	allowed deviation of hypotheses from given mass
mzabs	absolute deviation in dalton (mzabs and ppm will be added)
z	charge z of m/z peaks for calculation of real mass. 0 is for auto-detection
maxisotopes	maximum number of isotopes shown in the resulting molecules
elements	list of allowed chemical elements, defaults to CHNOPS
minElements, maxElements	Molecular formulas, which contain lower and upper boundaries of allowed formula respectively
filter	NYI, will be a selection of DU, DBE and Nitrogen rules
molecule	a molecule as obtained from getMolecule() or decomposeMass / decomposeIsotopes

**Details**

Sum formulas are calculated which explain the given mass or isotope pattern.

**Value**

A list of molecules, which contain the sub-lists

formula	potential formulae
mass	exact monoisotopic mass of hypothesis
score	calculated score
isotopes	a list of isotopes

**Author(s)**

Steffen Neumann <sneumann@IPB-Halle.DE>

**References**

For a description of the underlying IMS see: see citation("Rdisop")

**See Also**

[decomposeMass](#)

**Examples**

```
# For Glutamate:
decomposeIsotopes(c(147.0529,148.0563), c(100.0,5.561173))
```

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getMolecule	<i>Calculate mass and isotope information for a molecule given as sum formula</i>
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**Description**

Parse the sum formula and calculate the theoretical exact mass and the isotope distribution.

**Usage**

```
getMolecule(formula, elements = NULL, z = 0, maxisotopes = 10)
getMass(molecule)
getFormula(molecule)
getIsotope(molecule, index)
getScore(molecule)
getValid(molecule)
```

**Arguments**

formula	Sum formula
elements	list of allowed chemical elements, defaults to full periodic system of elements
z	charge z of molecule for exact mass calculation
maxisotopes	maximum number of isotopes shown in the resulting molecules
molecule	an initialized molecule as returned by getMolecule() or the decomposeMass() and decomposeIsotope() functions
index	return the n-th isotope mass/abundance pair of the molecule

**Details**

getMolecule() Parse the sum formula and calculate the theoretical exact monoisotopic mass and the isotope distribution. For a given element, return the different mass values.

**Value**

getMolecule: A list with the elements

formula           repeated sum formula

mass               exact monoisotopic mass of molecule

score              probability, for given molecules a dummy value which is always 1.0

valid              result of neutrogen rule check

isotopes           a list of isotopes

getMass, getFormula and getScore: return the mass of the molecule as string or real value

**Author(s)**

Steffen Neumann <sneumann@IPB-Halle.DE>

**References**

For a description of the underlying IMS see: see citation("Rdisop")

**Examples**

```
# For Ethanol:  
getMolecule("C2H6O")
```

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initializeCHNOPS	<i>Initialize (a subset of) elements of the periodic system of elements (PSE)</i>
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**Description**

Initialize the information about name, mass and isotopes. To reduce the number of decomposition hypotheses, subsets of elements can be created.

**Usage**

```
initializeCHNOPS()  
initializeCHNOPSMgKCaFe()  
initializePSE()  
initializeElements(names)
```

**Arguments**

names              vector of element names within PSE

**Details**

These functions return full, pre-defined or user-defined (sub-) lists of elements.

**Value**

A list with the elements

name	repeated sum formula
mass	nominal mass of molecule
isotope	a list of isotopes

The initializeCharges() is special, since it allows to parse charges such as `getMolecule("H3O+", elements=c(initializeC`

**Author(s)**

Steffen Neumann <sneumann@IPB-Halle.DE>

**References**

For a description of the underlying IMS see: `citation("Rdisop")`

Isotope patterns obtained through [wikipedia.org](http://wikipedia.org)

**See Also**

[getMolecule](#)

**Examples**

```
# For Ethanol:  
elements <- initializeCHNOPS()
```

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