Package 'consensusOV'

May 17, 2024

Type Package

Title Gene expression-based subtype classification for high-grade
serous ovarian cancer

Version 1.26.0

Date 2024-02-05

Maintainer Benjamin Haibe-Kains `<benjamin.haibe.kains@utoronto.ca>`

Description This package implements four major subtype classifiers for
high-grade serous (HGS) ovarian cancer as described by Helland
et al. (PLoS One, 2011), Bentink et al. (PLoS One, 2012),
Verhaak et al. (J Clin Invest, 2013), and Konecny et al. (J
Natl Cancer Inst, 2014). In addition, the package implements a
consensus classifier, which consolidates and improves on the
robustness of the proposed subtype classifiers, thereby
providing reliable stratification of patients with HGS ovarian
tumors of clearly defined subtype.

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Depends R (>= 3.6)

Imports Biobase, GSVA (>= 1.50.0), gdata, genefu, limma, matrixStats,
randomForest, stats, utils, methods, BiocParallel

URL <http://www.pmgenomics.ca/bhklab/software/consensusOV>

Suggests BiocStyle, ggplot2, knitr, rmarkdown, magick

VignetteBuilder knitr

Encoding UTF-8

RoxygenNote 7.3.1

LazyData true

biocViews Classification, Clustering, DifferentialExpression,
GeneExpression, Microarray, Transcriptomics

BugReports <https://github.com/bhklab/consensusOV/issues>

git_url https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/consensusOV

git_branch RELEASE_3_19

Contents

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dataset.merging   *Merging all individual esets and merging them into a big eset*

Description

Merging all individual esets and merging them into a big eset

Usage

```
dataset.merging(
  esets,
  method = c("union", "intersect"),
  standardization = c("quantile", "robust.scaling", "scaling", "none"),
  nthread = 1
)
```

Arguments

esets	The list containing all GSE file that need to be merged.
method	either "unique" or "intersect" is use to for selecting geneid
standardization	
	choose between "quantile", "robust.scaling", "scaling" or "none"
nthread	number of threads (1 by default)

Value

The merging eset

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get.bentink.subtypes   *Get ovarian cancer subtypes as defined by Bentink et al., 2012*

Description

Get ovarian cancer subtypes as defined by Bentink et al., 2012

Usage

```
get.bentink.subtypes(expression.matrix, entrez.ids)
```

Arguments

expression.matrix	
	A matrix of gene expression values with rows as genes, columns as samples.
entrez.ids	A vector of Entrez Gene IDs, corresponding to the rows of expression.matrix

Value

A list with first value Bentink.subtypes containing a factor of subtype names; and second value angio containing the ouput of genefu::ovcAngiogenic

References

Bentink et al. *Angiogenic mRNA and microRNA gene expression signature predicts a novel subtype of serous ovarian cancer.* PloS one (2012).

Examples

```
library(Biobase)
library(genefu)
data(GSE14764.eset)
expression.matrix <- exprs(GSE14764.eset)
entrez.ids <- as.character(fData(GSE14764.eset)$EntrezGene.ID)
get.bentink.subtypes(expression.matrix, entrez.ids)
```

get.consensus.subtypes

Get consensusOV ovarian cancer subtypes

Description

Get consensusOV ovarian cancer subtypes

Usage

```
get.consensus.subtypes(
  expression.matrix,
  entrez.ids,
  concordant.tumors.only = TRUE,
  remove.using.cutoff = FALSE,
  percentage.dataset.removed = 0.75,
  .training.dataset = consensus.training.dataset.full,
  .dataset.names.to.keep = names(esets.rescaled.classified.filteredgenes)
)

margin(rf.probs)
```

Arguments

expression.matrix
:   A matrix of gene expression values with rows as genes, columns as samples.

entrez.ids   A vector of Entrez Gene IDs, corresponding to the rows of `expression.matrix`

concordant.tumors.only
:   Logical. Should the classifier trained only on tumors that are concordantly classified by Helland, Konecny, and Verhaak? Defaults to TRUE.

remove.using.cutoff
:   Specify whether to classify NA for samples that do not meet a margin cutoff

percentage.dataset.removed
:   If remove.using.cutoff is TRUE, then classify this percentage of samples to NA based on margin values

.training.dataset
:   ExpressionSet containing the training data. Defaults to the pooled dataset across selected MetaGxOvarian datasets.

.dataset.names.to.keep
:   Names of MetaGxOvarian datasets to use for training

rf.probs   random forest probabilities for each subtype as returned by `get.consensus.subtypes`

Value

get.consensus.subtypes returns a list with first value consensusOV.subtypes containing a factor of subtype labels; and second value rf.probs containing a matrix of subtype probabilities.

margin returns a numeric vector containing the classification margin scores, i.e. the difference between the top two subtype scores for each tumor.

Examples

```
library(Biobase)
data(GSE14764.eset)
expression.matrix <- exprs(GSE14764.eset)
entrez.ids <- as.character(fData(GSE14764.eset)$EntrezGene.ID)
sts <- get.consensus.subtypes(expression.matrix, entrez.ids)
margins <- margin(sts$rf.probs)
```

---

get.hao.subtypes	*Get ovarian cancer subtypes as defined by Hao et al., 2017*

Description

Get ovarian cancer subtypes as defined by Hao et al., 2017

Usage

```
get.hao.subtypes(expression.matrix, entrez.ids)
```

Arguments

expression.matrix

A matrix of gene expression values with genes as rows, samples as columns.

entrez.ids   A vector of Entrez Gene IDs, corresponding to the rows of expression.matrix.

Details

Hao et al., 2017 derived a gene signature to predict the tissue of origin of ovarian tumors as either fallopian tube (FT) or ovarian surface epithelium (OSE).

The authors found that expression patterns of tissue-specific genes, prognostic genes, and molecular markers support a dualistic tissue origin of ovarian cancer, from either FT or OSE.

The subtype classifier considers 112 signature genes including 37 genes upregulated in FT and 75 genes upregulated in OSE. A score is computed that is designed to range from 0 to 1 for FT tumors, while OSE tumors have a score ranging from -1 to 0.

Value

A list with first value tissue containing a factor of subtype names (tissue of origin); and second value score containing the tissue-of-origin score.

Author(s)

Ludwig Geistlinger

References

Hao et al. (2017) Integrated analysis reveals tubal- and ovarian-originated serous ovarian cancer and predicts differential therapeutic responses. Clinical Cancer Research, 23:7400-11.

Examples

```
library(Biobase)
data(GSE14764.eset)
expression.matrix <- exprs(GSE14764.eset)
entrez.ids <- as.character(fData(GSE14764.eset)$EntrezGene.ID)
get.hao.subtypes(expression.matrix, entrez.ids)
```

---

get.helland.subtypes   *Get ovarian cancer subtypes as defined by Helland et al., 2011*

Description

Get ovarian cancer subtypes as defined by Helland et al., 2011

Usage

```
get.helland.subtypes(expression.matrix, entrez.ids)
```

Arguments

expression.matrix

                A matrix of gene expression values with rows as genes, columns as samples.

entrez.ids   A vector of Entrez Gene IDs, corresponding to the rows of expression.matrix

Value

A list with first value Helland.subtypes containing a factor of subtype names; and second value subtype.scores containing a matrix of subtype scores

References

Helland et al. *Deregulation of MYCN, LIN28B and LET7 in a molecular subtype of aggressive high-grade serous ovarian cancers.* PloS one (2011).

Examples

```
library(Biobase)
data(GSE14764.eset)
expression.matrix <- exprs(GSE14764.eset)
entrez.ids <- as.character(fData(GSE14764.eset)$EntrezGene.ID)
get.helland.subtypes(expression.matrix, entrez.ids)
```

get.konecny.subtypes | *Get ovarian cancer subtypes as defined by Konecny et al., 2014*

Description

Get ovarian cancer subtypes as defined by Konecny et al., 2014

Usage

```
get.konecny.subtypes(expression.matrix, entrez.ids)
```

Arguments

expression.matrix

A matrix of gene expression values with rows as genes, columns as samples.

entrez.ids   A vector of Entrez Gene IDs, corresponding to the rows of `expression.matrix`

Value

A list with first value `Konecny.subtypes` containing a factor of subtype names; and second value `spearman.cc.vals` containing the Spearman correlation values per subtype

References

Konecny et al. *Prognostic and therapeutic relevance of molecular subtypes in high-grade serous ovarian cancer.* Journal of the National Cancer Institute (2014).

Examples

```
library(Biobase)
data(GSE14764.eset)
expression.matrix <- exprs(GSE14764.eset)
entrez.ids <- as.character(fData(GSE14764.eset)$EntrezGene.ID)
get.konecny.subtypes(expression.matrix, entrez.ids)
```

get.subtypes | *Get ovarian cancer subtypes*

Description

Get ovarian cancer subtypes

Usage

```
get.subtypes(
  expression.dataset,
  entrez.ids = NULL,
  method = c("consensusOV", "Helland", "Verhaak", "Konecny", "Bentink"),
  ...
)
```

Arguments

expression.dataset

        Either a matrix of gene expression values with rows as genes, columns as samples; or a BioBase::ExpressionSet object from MetaGxOvarian. If `expression.dataset` is a matrix, then `entrez.ids` must have length equal to the number of rows of `expression.dataset`.

entrez.ids   A vector of Entrez Gene IDs, corresponding to the rows of `expression.dataset`

method   The subtyping method to use

...   Optional parameters to be passed to the low level function

Value

A list with first value `Konecny.subtypes` containing a factor of subtype names; and second value `spearman.cc.vals` containing the Spearman correlation values per subtype

Examples

```
library(Biobase)
data(GSE14764.eset)
expression.matrix <- exprs(GSE14764.eset)
entrez.ids <- as.character(fData(GSE14764.eset)$EntrezGene.ID)
get.subtypes(expression.matrix, entrez.ids, method="Konecny")
```

---

get.verhaak.subtypes   *Get ovarian cancer subtypes as defined by Verhaak et al., 2013*

Description

Get ovarian cancer subtypes as defined by Verhaak et al., 2013

Usage

```
get.verhaak.subtypes(expression.matrix, entrez.ids)
```

Arguments

expression.matrix

                A matrix of gene expression values with rows as genes, columns as samples.

entrez.ids   A vector of Entrez Gene IDs, corresponding to the rows of expression.matrix

Value

A list with first value Verhaak.subtypes containing a factor of subtype names; and second value gsva containing the GSVA subtype scores

References

Verhaak et al. *Prognostically relevant gene signatures of high-grade serous ovarian carcinoma.* The Journal of Clinical Investigation (2013)

Examples

```
library(Biobase)
data(GSE14764.eset)
expression.matrix <- exprs(GSE14764.eset)
entrez.ids <- as.character(fData(GSE14764.eset)$EntrezGene.ID)
get.konecny.subtypes(expression.matrix, entrez.ids)
```

GSE14764.eset   *Sample ExpressionSet from MetaGxOvarian*

Description

A Biobase::ExpressionSet from package MetaGxOvarian for the dataset GSE14764

Usage

```
GSE14764.eset
```

Format

A Biobase::ExpressionSet object

Source

<http://biorxiv.org/content/biorxiv/early/2016/05/12/052910.full.pdf>

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