## gahgu95e.db

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gahgu95eALIAS2PR0BE

Map between Common Gene Symbol Identifiers and probeset Identifiers

#### **Description**

gahgu95eALIAS is an R object that provides mappings between common gene symbol identifiers and probeset identifiers.

## **Details**

Each gene symbol is mapped to a vector of probeset identifiers. The vector contains all probeset identifiers that are found for that symbol. An NA is reported for any gene symbol that cannot be mapped to any probeset identifiers.

This mapping includes ALL gene symbols including those which are already listed in the SYMBOL map. The SYMBOL map is meant to only list official gene symbols, while the ALIAS maps are meant to store all used symbols.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

```
# Convert the object to a list
xx <- as.list(gahgu95eALIAS2PROBE)
if(length(xx) > 0){
    # Get the probe identifiers for the first two aliases
    xx[1:2]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

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gahgu95eALIAS

Map between Manufacturer IDs and Genes Alias

#### **Description**

gahgu95eALIAS is an R object that maps manufacturer identifiers to the corresponding gene alias.

#### **Details**

Each manufacturer identifier maps to a vector containing the gene alias. If the gene alias is unknown, the vector will contain an NA.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

#### **Examples**

```
x <- gahgu95eALIAS
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to gene alias
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the gene ALIAS for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95e.db

Bioconductor annotation data package

## **Description**

Welcome to the gahgu95e.db annotation Package. The purpose of this package is to provide detailed information about the gahgu95e platform.

You can learn what objects this package supports with the following command:

```
ls("package:gahgu95e.db")
```

Each of these objects has their own manual page detailing where relevant data was obtained along with some examples of how to use it.

```
ls("package:gahgu95e.db")
```

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gahgu95eCHRLOC

Map probeset IDs to Chromosomal Location

## Description

gahgu95eCHRLOC is an R object that maps probeset identifiers to the starting position of the gene. The position of a gene is measured as the number of base pairs.

The CHRLOCEND mapping is the same as the CHRLOC mapping except that it specifies the ending base of a gene instead of the start.

#### **Details**

Each probeset identifier maps to a named vector of chromosomal locations, where the name indicates the chromosome. If the chromosomal location is unknown, the vector will contain an NA.

Chromosomal locations on both the sense and antisense strands are measured as the number of base pairs from the p (5' end of the sense strand) to q (3' end of the sense strand) arms.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

## **Examples**

```
x <- gahgu95eCHRLOC
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to chromosome locations
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the CHRLOC for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95eCHR

Map probeset IDs to Chromosomes

## **Description**

gahgu95eCHR is an R object that provides mappings between a probeset identifier and the chromosome that contains the gene of interest.

#### **Details**

Each probeset identifier maps to a vector of chromosomes. If the chromosomal location is unknown, the vector will contain an NA.

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#### **Examples**

```
x <- gahgu95eCHR
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to a chromosome
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the CHR for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95e\_dbconn

Collect information about the package annotation DB

#### **Description**

Some convenience functions for getting a connection object to (or collecting information about) the package annotation DB.

#### Usage

```
gahgu95e_dbconn()
gahgu95e_dbfile()
gahgu95e_dbschema(file="", show.indices=FALSE)
gahgu95e_dbInfo()
```

#### **Arguments**

file A connection, or a character string naming the file to print to (see the file

argument of the cat function for the details).

show.indices The CREATE INDEX statements are not shown by default. Use show.indices=TRUE

to get them.

#### **Details**

gahgu95e\_dbconn returns a connection object to the package annotation DB. IMPORTANT: Don't call dbDisconnect on the connection object returned by gahgu95e\_dbconn or you will break all the AnnDbObj objects defined in this package!

gahgu95e\_dbfile returns the path (character string) to the package annotation DB (this is an SQLite file).

gahgu95e\_dbschema prints the schema definition of the package annotation DB.

gahgu95e\_dbInfo prints other information about the package annotation DB.

#### Value

```
gahgu95e_dbconn: a DBIConnection object representing an open connection to the package annotation DB.
```

```
gahgu95e_dbfile: a character string with the path to the package annotation DB.
```

```
gahgu95e_dbschema: none (invisible NULL).
```

```
gahgu95e_dbInfo: none (invisible NULL).
```

#### See Also

```
dbGetQuery, dbConnect, dbconn, dbfile, dbschema, dbInfo
```

## **Examples**

```
## Count the number of rows in the "probes" table:
dbGetQuery(gahgu95e_dbconn(), "SELECT COUNT(*) FROM probes")

## The connection object returned by gahgu95e_dbconn() was created with:
dbConnect(SQLite(), dbname=gahgu95e_dbfile(), cache_size=64000, synchronous=0)
gahgu95e_dbschema()
gahgu95e_dbInfo()
```

gahgu95eDESCRIPTIONS

Map between probeset IDs and gene descriptions

#### **Description**

gahgu95eDESCRIPTIONS is an R object that maps probeset identifiers to the corresponding gene name.

#### **Details**

Each probeset identifier maps to a named vector containing the gene descriptions. The vector name corresponds to the source of each description. If the gene name is unknown, the vector will contain an NA.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

```
x <- gahgu95eDESCRIPTIONS
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to a gene description
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the DESCRIPTIONS for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95eENTREZID

Map between probeset Identifiers and Entrez Gene

#### **Description**

gahgu95eENTREZID is an R object that provides mappings between probeset identifiers and Entrez Gene identifiers. gahgu95eENTREZID2PROBE provides the reverse mapping.

#### **Details**

Each probeset identifier is mapped to a vector of Entrez Gene identifiers. An NA is assigned to those probeset identifiers that can not be mapped to an Entrez Gene identifier at this time.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

## **Examples**

```
x <- gahgu95eENTREZID
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to an ENTREZ Gene ID
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the ENTREZID for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95eGENECARDSID

Map between probeset IDs and Genes

## **Description**

gahgu95eGENECARDSID is an R object that maps probeset identifiers to the corresponding Genecards id.

## **Details**

Each probeset identifier maps to a vector containing the Genecards id.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

```
x <- gahgu95eGENECARDSID
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to a Genecards id.
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the GENECARDSID for the first five probes
```

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```
xx[1:5]
  # Get the first one
  xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95eGENEEND

Map between probeset IDs and Genes end

## **Description**

gahgu95eGENEEND is an R object that maps probeset identifiers to the corresponding gene end.

#### **Details**

Each probeset identifier maps to a vector containing the gene end. If the gene end is unknown, the vector will contain an NA.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

## **Examples**

```
x <- gahgu95eGENEEND
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to a gene end
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the GENEEND for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95eGENENAME

Map between probeset IDs and Genes

## Description

gahgu95eGENENAME is an R object that maps probeset identifiers to the corresponding gene name.

## **Details**

Each probeset identifier maps to a vector containing the gene name. If the gene name is unknown, the vector will contain an NA.

#### **Examples**

```
x <- gahgu95eGENENAME
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to a gene name
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the GENENAME for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95eGENESTART

Map between probeset IDs and Genes start

### **Description**

gahgu95eGENESTART is an R object that maps probeset identifiers to the corresponding gene start.

#### **Details**

Each probeset identifier maps to a vector containing the gene start. If the gene start is unknown, the vector will contain an NA.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

## **Examples**

```
x <- gahgu95eGENESTART
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to a gene start
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the GENESTART for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95eGENESTRAND

Map between probeset IDs and Genes strand

## Description

gahgu95eGENESTRAND is an R object that maps probeset identifiers to the corresponding gene strand.

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#### **Details**

Each probeset identifier maps to a vector containing the gene strand. If the gene strand is unknown, the vector will contain an NA.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

## **Examples**

```
x <- gahgu95eGENESTRAND
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to a gene strand
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the GENESTRAND for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95eG02PR0BE

Map between Gene Ontology (GO) and probesets

#### **Description**

gahgu95eGO2PROBE is an R object that provides mappings between GO identifiers and probesets.

## **Details**

Each GO term maps to a named vector of probesets. The name associated with each probeset corresponds to the evidence code for that GO identifier. The evidence code indicates what kind of evidence supports the association between the GO and Entrez Gene identifiers. Evidence codes currently in use include:

IMP - inferred from mutant phenotype

IGI - inferred from genetic interaction

IPI - inferred from physical interaction

ISS - inferred from sequence similarity

IDA - inferred from direct assay

IEP - inferred from expression pattern

IEA - inferred from electronic annotation

TAS - traceable author statement

NAS - non-traceable author statement

ND - no biological data available

IC - inferred by curator

A GO identifier may be mapped to the same probe identifier more than once but the evidence code can be different. Mappings between Gene Ontology identifiers an Gene Ontology terms and other information are available in a separate data package named GO.

Mappings were based on data provided by:

Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

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#### **Examples**

```
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(gahgu95eG02PROBE)
if(length(xx) > 0){
    # Get the probe identifiers for the top 2nd and 3nd GO identifiers
    goids <- xx[2:3]
    # Get the probe identifiers for the first element of goids
    goids[[1]]
    # Evidence code for the mappings
    names(goids[[1]])
}</pre>
```

gahgu95eG0

Map between probset IDs and Gene Ontology (GO)

#### **Description**

gahgu95eGO is an R object that provides mappings between probesets and the GO identifiers that they are directly associated with.

#### **Details**

Each probeset identifier is mapped to a list of lists. The names on the outer list are GO identifiers. Each inner list consists of three named elements: GOID, Ontology, and Evidence.

The GOID element matches the GO identifier named in the outer list and is included for convenience when processing the data using 'lapply'.

The Ontology element indicates which of the three Gene Ontology categories this identifier belongs to. The categories are biological process (BP), cellular component (CC), and molecular function (MF).

The Evidence element contains a code indicating what kind of evidence supports the association of the GO identifier to the Entrez Gene id. The evidence codes in use include:

IMP: inferred from mutant phenotype IGI: inferred from genetic interaction IPI: inferred from physical interaction ISS: inferred from sequence similarity

IDA: inferred from direct assay

IEP: inferred from expression pattern IEA: inferred from electronic annotation

TAS: traceable author statement

NAS: non-traceable author statement ND: no biological data available

IC: inferred by curator

NAs are assigned to probe identifiers that can not be mapped to any Gene Ontology information. Mappings between Gene Ontology identifiers an Gene Ontology terms and other information are available in a separate data package named GO.

#### **Examples**

```
x <- gahgu95eG0
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to a GO ID
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Try the firest one
    got <- xx[[1]]
    got[[1]][["GOID"]]
    got[[1]][["Ontology"]]
    got[[1]][["Evidence"]]
}</pre>
```

gahgu95eINTERPRODOMAIN

Map between Manufacturer IDs and Genes

## **Description**

gahgu95eINTERPRODOMAIN is an R object that maps probeset identifiers to the corresponding Interpro domain.

#### **Details**

Each manufacturer identifier maps to a named vector containing the Interpro domain. The vector name corresponds to the Interpro IDs. If the Interpro domain is unknown, the vector will contain an NA.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

```
x <- gahgu95eINTERPRODOMAIN
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to an Interpro domain
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the INTERPRODOMAIN for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

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gahgu95eINTERPROID

Map between probesets and Interpro ID

#### **Description**

gahgu95eINTERPROID is an R object that maps manufacturer identifiers to the corresponding Interpro ID.

#### Details

Each probeset maps to a named vector containing the Interpro IDs. If the Interpo ID is unknown, the vector will contain an NA.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

## **Examples**

```
x <- gahgu95eINTERPROID
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to an Interpro ID
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the INTERPROID for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95eKEGGID

Map between probesets and KEGG pathway ID

## **Description**

gahgu95eKEGGID is an R object that maps probe identifiers to the corresponding KEGG pathway ID.

#### **Details**

Each probeset maps to a vector containing the KEGG pathway ID. If the KEGG pathway ID is unknown, the vector will contain an NA.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards ( http://www.genecards.org ) on 2010-Nov22

```
x <- gahgu95eKEGGID
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to a KEGG pathway ID
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
```

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```
# Get the KEGGID for the first five probes
xx[1:5]
# Get the first one
xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95eKEGGNAME

Map between probesets and KEGG pathway name

#### **Description**

gahgu95eKEGGNAME is an R object that maps probe identifiers to the corresponding KEGG pathway name.

#### **Details**

Each probeset maps to a named vector containing the KEGG pathway name. The vector name corresponds to the KEGG pathway ID. If the KEGG pathway name is unknown, the vector will contain an NA.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

## **Examples**

```
x <- gahgu95eKEGGNAME
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to a KEGG pathway name
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the KEGGNAME for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95eMAPCOUNTS

Number of mapped keys for the maps in package gahgu95e.db

## Description

gahgu95eMAPCOUNTS provides the "map count" (i.e. the count of mapped keys) for each map in package gahgu95e.db.

#### **Details**

This "map count" information is precalculated and stored in the package annotation DB. This allows some quality control and is used by the checkMAPCOUNTS function defined in AnnotationDbi to compare and validate different methods (like count.mappedkeys(x) or sum(!is.na(as.list(x)))) for getting the "map count" of a given map.

#### See Also

mappedkeys, count.mappedkeys, checkMAPCOUNTS

## **Examples**

```
gahgu95eMAPCOUNTS
mapnames <- names(gahgu95eMAPCOUNTS)
gahgu95eMAPCOUNTS[mapnames[1]]
x <- get(mapnames[1])
sum(!is.na(as.list(x)))
count.mappedkeys(x)  # much faster!

## Check the "map count" of all the maps in package gahgu95e.db
checkMAPCOUNTS("gahgu95e.db")</pre>
```

gahgu95eORGANISM

The Organism for gahgu95e

## **Description**

gahgu95eORGANISM is an R object that contains a single item: a character string that names the organism for which gahgu95e was built.

## **Details**

Although the package name is suggestive of the organism for which it was built, gahgu95eORGANISM provides a simple way to programmatically extract the organism name.

## **Examples**

gahgu95eORGANISM

gahgu95eSWISSPROTID

Map between probesets and Genes

## **Description**

gahgu95eSWISSPROTID is an R object that maps probe identifiers to the corresponding swissprot id.

#### **Details**

Each probeset maps to a vector containing the swissprot id. If the swissprot id is unknown, the vector will contain an NA.

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#### **Examples**

```
x <- gahgu95eSWISSPROTID
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to a swissprot id
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the SWISSPROTID for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95eSYMB0L

Map between probeset and Gene Symbols

## **Description**

gahgu95eSYMBOL is an R object that provides mappings between probeset and gene abbreviations. gahgu95eSYMBOL2PROBE provides the reverse mapping.

#### **Details**

Each probeset is mapped to an abbreviation for the corresponding gene. An NA is reported if there is no known abbreviation for a given gene.

Symbols typically consist of 3 letters that define either a single gene (ABC) or multiple genes (ABC1, ABC2, ABC3). Gene symbols can be used as key words to query public databases such as Entrez Gene.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

## References

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?db=gene

```
x <- gahgu95eSYMBOL
# Get the probe identifiers that are mapped to a gene symbol
mapped_probes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_probes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the SYMBOL for the first five probes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

gahgu95eUNIPROT

gahgu95eUNIPROT

Map Uniprot accession numbers with probeset identifiers

## **Description**

gahgu95eUNIPROT is an R object that contains mappings between probeset identifiers and Uniprot accession numbers.

#### **Details**

This object is a simple mapping of custom probeset identifiers to Uniprot Accessions.

Mappings were based on data provided by: Genecards (http://www.genecards.org) on 2010-Nov22

```
x <- gahgu95eUNIPROT
# Get the probeset IDs that are mapped to an Uniprot ID
mapped_genes <- mappedkeys(x)
# Convert to a list
xx <- as.list(x[mapped_genes])
if(length(xx) > 0) {
    # Get the Uniprot IDs for the first five genes
    xx[1:5]
    # Get the first one
    xx[[1]]
}
```

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